

**Sixth Semester B.A.LL.B. 5 Years Course (C.B.S.) Examination**

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**Compulsory Paper—3**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**N.B. :**— (1) Attempt **all** Sections. Section A consists of **10** marks, Section B consists of **30** marks and Section C consists of **40** marks.

(2) Follow the instructions given in each section.

(3) Marks are indicated against each question.

**SECTION—A**

1. Choose the correct alternative (any **TEN**) :

- (i) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 has been enacted by the Legislature under \_\_\_\_\_ of constitution of India.
- (a) Article 226 (b) Article 253  
(c) Article 252 (d) Article 32
- (ii) \_\_\_\_\_ of Constitution of India provides that state shall endeavour to protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forest and wildlife of the country.
- (a) Article 44 (b) Article 48-A  
(c) Article 51 (d) Article 51-A
- (iii) Section \_\_\_\_ of Air Act, 1981 empowers the State Government to declare any particular Area as Air Pollution Control Area.
- (a) 16 (b) 17  
(c) 18 (d) 19
- (iv) The World Environment Day is celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_ every year.
- (a) 5<sup>th</sup> June (b) 5<sup>th</sup> September  
(c) 25<sup>th</sup> December (d) 10<sup>th</sup> March
- (v) The United Nations Conference on the Human Environment was held at Stockhloim in :
- (a) 1966 (b) 1985  
(c) 1972 (d) 1991

- (vi) The Wildlife (Protection) Act was enacted in :
- (a) 1986 (b) 1972  
(c) 1998 (d) 1977
- (vii) The \_\_\_\_\_ protects the earth from ultra-violet rays of Sun.
- (a) Greenhouse gases (b) Biosphere  
(c) Lithosphere (d) Ozone layer
- (viii) The Earth Summit was held in the year \_\_\_\_\_ at Rio de Janeiro.
- (a) 1975 (b) 1980  
(c) 1992 (d) 1999
- (ix) In Rylands V. Fletcher the doctrine of \_\_\_\_\_ liability was propounded.
- (a) Strict (b) Absolute  
(c) Vicarious (d) None of the above
- (x) Section \_\_\_\_\_ of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 provides for environmental offences committed by Government department.
- (a) 15 (b) 17  
(c) 18 (d) 16
- (xi) The term 'EIA' is the abbreviated form of :
- (a) Environment Impact Assessment (b) Environmental Implementation Arrangement  
(c) Environmental Impact Apparatus (d) Environmental Institute for Awareness
- (xii) The Central Pollution Control Board constituted under Water Act, 1974 shall perform functions under Air Act, 1981 is declared by :
- (a) Section 3 of Air Act (b) Section 3 of Water Act  
(c) Sec. 4 of Air Act (d) Sec. 4 of Water Act
- (xiii) Smoking in public places to Control Air Pollution is banned in the case of :
- (a) Hinch Lal Tiwari Vs. U.O.I. (b) Murli Deora Vs. U.O.I.  
(c) M.C. Mehta Vs. U.O.I (d) None of the above
- (xiv) RAMSAR convention is related with :
- (a) Biodiversity (b) Wet Lands  
(c) Birds (d) None of the above
- (xv) The Movement of Transboundary Hazardous Waste was controlled in :
- (a) Vienna Convention (b) Basal Convention  
(c) Kyoto Protocol (d) None of the above

1×10=10

**SECTION—B**

(Short answer questions)

2. Write short notes on (any **THREE**) :

- (a) Acid Rain
- (b) Biosphere and Biomes
- (c) Fundamental Duties and Environment Protection
- (d) Land Pollution.

5×3=15

3. Write short notes on (any **THREE**) :

- (a) Causes of Environmental Degradation
- (b) Stockholm Declarations 1972
- (c) Transnational pollution
- (d) Right to wholesome environment.

5×3=15

**SECTION—C**

(Long answer questions)

Answer the following (any **FIVE**) :

- 4. Discuss Ancient Indian approach to protect Environment.
- 5. Describe the various causes of environment degradation and environmental pollution.
- 6. Discuss the relevant provisions of Indian Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code for the abatement of Environmental Pollution.
- 7. Write an essay on the 42<sup>nd</sup> Amendment in Indian Constitution which introduced changes to protect environment.
- 8. Discuss the role of Judiciary in the evolution of Environmental Jurisprudence.
- 9. Write short notes on :
  - (a) Kyoto Protocol 1997
  - (b) Role of UNEP for protection of Environment.
- 10. Explain Doctrine of 'Strict Liability' and its significance in cases arising from environmental pollution.
- 11. Discuss the scope of Section 3 and Section 5 of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 in protection of Environment.

8×5=40