Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester—IV Examination INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY (ICH-402)

Optional Paper—II

Tim	e : T	hree Hours] [Maximum Ma	rks : 50
1.	(A)	How are carboxylic acid derivatives manufactured?	5
	(B)	Explain the manufacturing process of vinyl acetate with flow sheet diagram.	5
		OR	
	(C)	Write the chemical reaction of acid chlorides use in the process of esterification.	21/2
	(D)	Give the method for the manufacture of unsaturated ester.	21/2
	(E)	How is cellulose acetate manufactured ?	21/2
	(F)	Complete the following reactions:	
		(i) $CH_3 - CH = CH_2 + CH_3 - COOH \xrightarrow{H_2SO_4} ?$	
		(ii) $CH_3 - C - O - C - CH_3 + HO - O \xrightarrow{H_2SO_4} ?$	2½
2.	(A)	What are aminating agents? Discuss the different factors that affect the aminolysis.	5
	(B)	How is aniline manufactured commercially?	5
		OR	
	(C)	Explain the amination by reduction with a suitable example.	21/2
	(D)	What type of promoters are used for electrolytic reduction ?	21/2
	(E)	How is meta-nitroaniline prepared from aniline ?	21/2
	(F)	Complete the following reactions:	
		(i) $O \longrightarrow O_2 \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow O_2$ $O \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow O$ $O \longrightarrow O$	
		(ii) $O \longrightarrow O $	2½
3.	(A)	Explain the theory of 'MIST ELIMINATOR' with the help of neat sketch.	5
	(B)	Define the term Filtration. Describe briefly:	
		(i) Rapid sand filter and	
		(ii) Pressure sand filter used in water treatment.	5
		OR	
	(C)	Write a note on solid waste management.	21/2
	(D)	What are the limitations of bag filters over air pollution control device ?	21/2
	(E)	What are web scrubbers? Explain their use in air pollution.	21/2
	(F)	Describe vertical pressure filter used in treatment of water.	21/2

4.	(A)	Define the term viscosity and density. How will you determine viscosity of liquid by viscometer?	Ostworld 5	
	(B)	Describe the construction and working of pH meter.	5	
		OR		
	(C)	How will you calibrate the flow type liquid level gauge and ultrasonic level gauge ?	21/2	
	(D)	Describe the working of conductometer.	21/2	
	(E)	How will you measure the viscosity of liquid?	21/2	
	(F)	Explain the calibration of laboratory glassware.	21/2	
5.	Attempt any TEN of the following:			
	(i)	Give any two derivatives of ester.		
	(ii)	What is alcoholysis?		
	(iii)	Which general catalyst is used for esterification?		
	(iv)	How will you classify amines ?		
	(v)	Write one common hydrolysis agent.		
	(vi)	Give the structure of p-aminophenol.		
	(vii)	What is sedimentation?		
	(viii)	Give any two adsorbents.		
	(ix)	What is aerobic process?		
	(x)	What is the SI unit of viscosity?		
	(xi)	Give any two advantages of conductometric titration.		
	(xii)	Define viscosity.	1×10=10	

BKR—4324 2 NIR/KW/18/2130