

Faculty of Engineering & Technology
Fourth Semester B.E. (Computer Science Engineering)
(C.B.S.) Examination
OPERATING SYSTEM
Paper—III

Time—Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks—80

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (1) All questions carry marks as indicated.
- (2) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- (3) Illustrate your answers wherever necessary with the help of neat diagram.

1. (a) What is Operating System ? Explain Batch and Distributed Operating System. 7
- (b) Explain the various Hardware requirements for Modern Operating System. 6

OR

2. (a) List and explain various services provided by operating system. 7
- (b) What is system call ? Explain its categories. 6
3. (a) Define a file system. What are the different components of a file system ? 6
- (b) Explain the different access methods for file. 7

OR

4. (a) Explain contiguous allocation and index allocation method. 6
- (b) Suppose the head of moving head disk with 200 tracks is currently at track 60. If the queue of a request is kept in order as 65,170,35,120,10,140 what is the total read movement to satisfy the request for the scheme ?
- (i) FCFS
- (ii) CSCAN
- (iii) SSTF
- (iv) LOOK 7
5. (a) Draw the state transition diagram of a process and explain each state in brief. 7
- (b) What are the different kinds of schedules present in the system ? Bring out the relevance of each of them. 6

OR

6. (a) Define thread. Explain various multi threading models for thread. 6
- (b) Consider the following set of processes. 7

Process	Cpu Burst time	Arrival time
P ₁	3	0
P ₂	5	1
P ₃	2	2
P ₄	5	3
P ₅	5	4

Calculate the average waiting time and Turnaround time for each algorithm.

(i) FCFS

(ii) SJF

(iii) RR (time slice =2)

7. (a) Explain the difference between internal and external fragmentation. 7

(b) Explain the hardware implementation of paging in detail with neat sketch and example. 7

OR

8. (a) A page size is always a power of 2. Justify the statement. 3

(b) Implementation of virtual memory is architecture dependent. Comment. 4

(c) Consider the following page reference string
1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 5, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 for a memory with
3 frames. How many page faults would occur for
following page replacement algorithm ?

(i) LRU replacement

(ii) FIFO replacement

(iii) Optimal replacement. 7

9. (a) What is mutual Exclusion ? How are semaphores used to solve the critical section problem ? 7

- (b) What is semaphore ? What is the difference between a binary and counting semaphore ? 7

OR

10. (a) Describe the producer consumer bounded buffer problem. Give routines for producer and consumer process. 7

- (b) What are P and V operations in process synchronization ? Explain. 7

11. (a) What are necessary conditions for occurrence of deadlock and how deadlock can be prevented ? 7

- (b) Describe the resource allocation graph. Prove that if a graph contain a cycle still there is no deadlock. 6

OR

12. (a) Explain the access matrix in detail along with its implementation. 4

- (b) Compare Capability list with Access list. 3

- (c) Write short notes on (any two) :

(i) Cryptography

(ii) Security threat

(iii) Recovery from Dead Lock. 6