

**Third Semester LL.B. Three Years Course (C.B.S.) Examination**

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**Course Code—3.3**

**Compulsory Paper—3**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**N.B. :—** (1) **ALL** Sections are compulsory.

(2) Section A carries 10 marks.

Section B carries 30 marks.

Section C carries 40 marks.

(3) Follow the instructions given in each section.

**SECTION—A**

**(Multiple Choice Questions)**

**Note : —** This section consists of **one** question having sub-questions carrying **1** mark each.

1. Attempt any **ten** of the following : 1×10=10

(i) \_\_\_\_\_ is a balancing concept between ecology and the development and has been accepted as a part of customary international law.

- (a) Economic development
- (b) Sustainable development
- (c) Ecological development
- (d) None of the above.

(ii) The Noise Pollution Control Rules have been issued by Central Government in the year \_\_\_\_\_ .

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| (a) 2000 | (b) 2002 |
| (c) 2006 | (d) 2008 |

(iii) The principle of polluter pays is derived in the case of \_\_\_\_\_ .

- (a) Calcutta tanneries case
- (b) Murli Deora-v-Union of India
- (c) Oleum gas leak case
- (d) Krishna Gopal-vs-State of M.P.

- (iv) Man and Biosphere programme was launched by \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 (a) WHO (b) UNO  
 (c) UNESCO (d) UNEP
- (v) The wildlife conservation strategy has been adopted by India in the year \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) 2000 (b) 2002  
 (c) 2004 (d) 2006
- (vi) Which of the following convention is related to conservation of migratory species of wild animals ?  
 (a) Nairobi (b) Rio  
 (c) Bonn (d) Kyoto
- (vii) Article 48-A of the Constitution is specially inserted for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Organisation of agriculture and animal husbandry  
 (b) Protection of monuments  
 (c) Raising the level of nutrition  
 (d) Protection and improvement of environment.
- (viii) Kyoto protocol is related to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Ozone depletion (b) Global warming  
 (c) Acid rain (d) Climate change
- (ix) The Stockholm Declaration contains \_\_\_\_\_ principles.  
 (a) 26 (b) 28  
 (c) 29 (d) 30
- (x) According to Noise Pollution Rules 2000, the permissible noise limit in silence zone is \_\_\_\_\_ dB.  
 (a) 45 (b) 55  
 (c) 75 (d) 50
- (xi) The word nuisance is derived from French word \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Nuise (b) Nurie  
 (c) Nuis (d) Nurum
- (xii) Doctrine of Public Trust is evolved in the case of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) M.C. Mehta-vs-Union of India  
 (b) Municipal Council of Ratlam-vs-Vardichand  
 (c) M.C. Mehta-vs-Kamalnath  
 (d) Hinchlal Tiwari-vs-Kamla Devi

(xiii) The Water Act was enacted in the year \_\_\_\_\_ .

- (a) 1971 (b) 1972
- (c) 1974 (d) 1976

(xiv) Biodiversity means \_\_\_\_\_ .

- (a) Economic diversity
- (b) In-situ conservation
- (c) Ex-situ conservation
- (d) Diversity of flora and fauna.

(xv) The Environment Protection Act was enacted in the year \_\_\_\_\_ .

- (a) 1988 (b) 1986
- (c) 1991 (d) 1987

### SECTION—B

#### (Short Answer Questions)

**Note :** — Both the questions in this section are compulsory.

2. Answer the following (any **three**) :

5×3=15

- (a) What are the causes of water pollution ?
- (b) Write in brief about inter – generational equity.
- (c) What is global warming ?
- (d) Write a note on Ramsar Convention.

3. Write short notes on (any **three**) :

5×3=15

- (a) Ozone depletion
- (b) Rio Conference
- (c) Noise Pollution
- (d) Biodiversity.

### SECTION—C

#### (Long Answer Questions)

**Note :** — Attempt any **five** of the following. Each question carries **8** marks.

8×5=40

- 4. What do you understand by environmental pollution ? What are various types of environmental pollutants ?
- 5. Write a detailed note on sustainable development.

6. Discuss in detail the provisions relating to protection of environment under Indian Constitution.
7. Explain in detail the ancient Indian approach towards the protection of Environment.
8. Explain the powers and functions of State Pollution Control Board under Air Act.
9. Discuss the development of concept of absolute liability with the help of case laws.
10. Explain the role of Indian Judiciary in evolution of Environmental Jurisprudence.
11. Write notes on :
  - (a) Polluter pays principle
  - (b) Offences against wild life.